

UGC SERO HYDERABAD
MINOR RESEARCH PROJECT
EXECUTIVE SUMMERY

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Project Title : Dr.Jaya Prakash Kardam Aur Dr.Kolakaluri Enoch ki Kahaniyom me Samajika moolya – Thulanathmak Adhyayan'

Dr. Jai Prakash Kardam a most prolific Hindi dalit writer, was born in a poor dalit family in Ghaziabad UP. India. He received his three master's Degrees in Philosophy, History and Hindi and a Doctorate while working. He worked as an un-skilled labour in construction and factories. He worked in different capacities in State/central govt./ Bank, and in Central Secretariat official Language Service (Govt. of India) as Deputy Director. At present, he is the Second Secretary in the High Commission of India in Mauritius. Dr.Kardam has been editing an annual magazine Dalit Sahitya (Varshiki) since 1999.In his literary career he published books, comprising all genres of Hindi language ,i.e. poetry, criticism ,novel, essay, short story and books for children.

Padmasri Kolakaluri Enoch is a famous writer in Telugu literature. He is the boon of 21st century. He hails from a poor dalit family and overcome the shackles of poverty and castism to contributing his mind and might to produce literature and teaching and rose to position of Vice - Chancellor of Sri

Venkateswara University (1998 – 2001) . Prof. Kolakaluri Enoch's achievements as an administrator, University teacher, writer, Social activist, Awardee and family man are of great surprise to all. His contribution to the field of creative writing is commendable. His literary career spans about 60 years and nearly 81 published books , comprising all genres of Telugu language ,i.e. poetry, drama, criticism, novel, essay, short story and translation are to his credit.

The present study dealt with the comparative study of Hindi and Telugu literature in an interdisciplinary approach. It is said that , 'Society reflects in the Literature.' Literature plays a vital role in shaping of a society. The comparative literature is the study of the literature from around the world, transcending the restrictions of national and linguistic boundaries. Globalization requires such a study. Dr. Kardam and Dr. Enoch focused Social values in their Literature, which are very needy to every human being.

Literature is reflection of life. It is the manifestation of human emotions. A writer is primarily a spokesman of free spirit, a spokesman of his own conscience. He derives his subject from the community to which he belongs. Protest is the voice of new generation.

Social values form an important part of the culture of a society. Values are the essence of culture and the essence of our collective wisdom for high accomplishment and fulfillment as a race. Every human being in the society should have social values like equity, equal opportunity, justice, inclusion, respect for others.

Social maladies often get reflected in the literature. Dr.Kardam and Prof. Enoch are the writers ,who artistically responded to the vexed question of caste and its evil manifestations in the Indian society. Both the writers are prominent in Hindi and Telugu literature of 21st century. It is mainly due to their efforts that a new social awareness and a sense of purpose entered in Hindi and Telugu literature. They wrote against social injustice and hypocrisy and against the ill treatment routinely meted out to the people belonging to the lower castes especially , the Dalits in the rural areas. Both the writers suggested the solutions to the problems.

Myself interested in doing ‘Comparative Study in Telugu and Hindi Literature’. Both Dr. Jayaprakash Kardam and Prof. Kolakaluri Enoch are the most eminent scholars of 21st century .Both reflecting upon the social problems , Inequality of the people belonging to the lower castes.i.e., Dalits. In their stories they have expressed their views upon the socio economic equalities.

There are two story Collections of Dr.JayaPrakash Kardam, i.e., ‘Talash’ and ‘Kharonch’. There are 12 stories each in both the collections. In ‘Thalash’, the stories are - Talash, Sawng, No Bar, Mohare, Bittan Mar gayi, Movement, Lati, Jaroorath, Jahar, Kamrede ka Ghar, Gawar and Sheetha Lahar. In ‘Kharonch’ – the stories are – Sooraj, Chipkali, Kharonch, Pention, Housing Soceity, Majdoor Khatha, Rasthe, Monitor, Goshti, Pagadi, Mangala Sutra and Mandir.

Prof. Kolakaluri Enoch have 9 Collections of stories. They are – Gulabi navvindhi, Bhavani, Ida Jeevitham, Oora Bavi , Suryudu Talettadu, Asprusya Ganga, Kattadi, Kolupulu etc., I have studied all the stories. But I have highlighted the Social Values from these stories.

Project work has been divided in to 5 chapters

1. Dr. Jayaprakash Kardam : Vyakthithwa aur kruthithwa
2. Dr. Kolakaluri Enoch : Vyakthithwa aur kruthithwa
3. Sydhanthik pariprekshya
4. Dr. Jayaprakash Kardam aur Dr. Kolakaluri Enoch ki kahaniyom me samajika Moolya
5. Upasamhar

Personality plays an important role in every writer. So in the First Chapter , Project work has been focused on the life history and Literary works of Dr.Jaya Prakash Kardam and in the Second Chapter, it has been focused on the life history and Literary works of Padmasri. Kolakaluri Enoch. Influence of Society ,and socialistic conditions , definitely reflects the writings of a writer. Now – a – days there is decline in the Social values. That’s why in the third Chapter, the project work has been focused on the Society , conditions of society and Social Values. In the Fourth Chapter, project work has been focused on the Social Values reflected in the stories of Dr.Jaya Prakash Kardam and Dr. Kolakaluri Enoch. In the last Chapter, Upasamhar it has been focused on the Findings of the Project.

Both the writers are from Dalit family and have faced many problems in the society . Both are having same feelings on society . Project has been done on the stories of these two writers reflecting the Social values, like women harassment, equal opportunities , fearlessness, Entrepreneurship, humbleness, loyalty, Family values etc., which will be very useful to the younger generation. Now-a - days, we see the diminution of values in the society. The focus of the work has been highlighted on Individual values and Corporate values. Both have faced the same conditions in their life and they expressed their own experiences in their stories, which is very effective.

On the whole, Dr.Jaya Prakash Kardam's and Padmasri Kolakaluri Enoch's Contribution to Hindi Literature and Telugu Literature will leave deep impression on the society.
